

Case study – The POLKA application

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POLKA – **POL**lution **K**nowledge and **A**batement

H2020 – funded ITN (doctoral training network)

duration: 01/02/2019 – 31/01/2023 (plus six-month extension)

total value: €4.1million

15 PhD students, 10 partners

Topic:

Research to support the development of green combustion systems, in particular with hydrogen as fuel.

Partner search

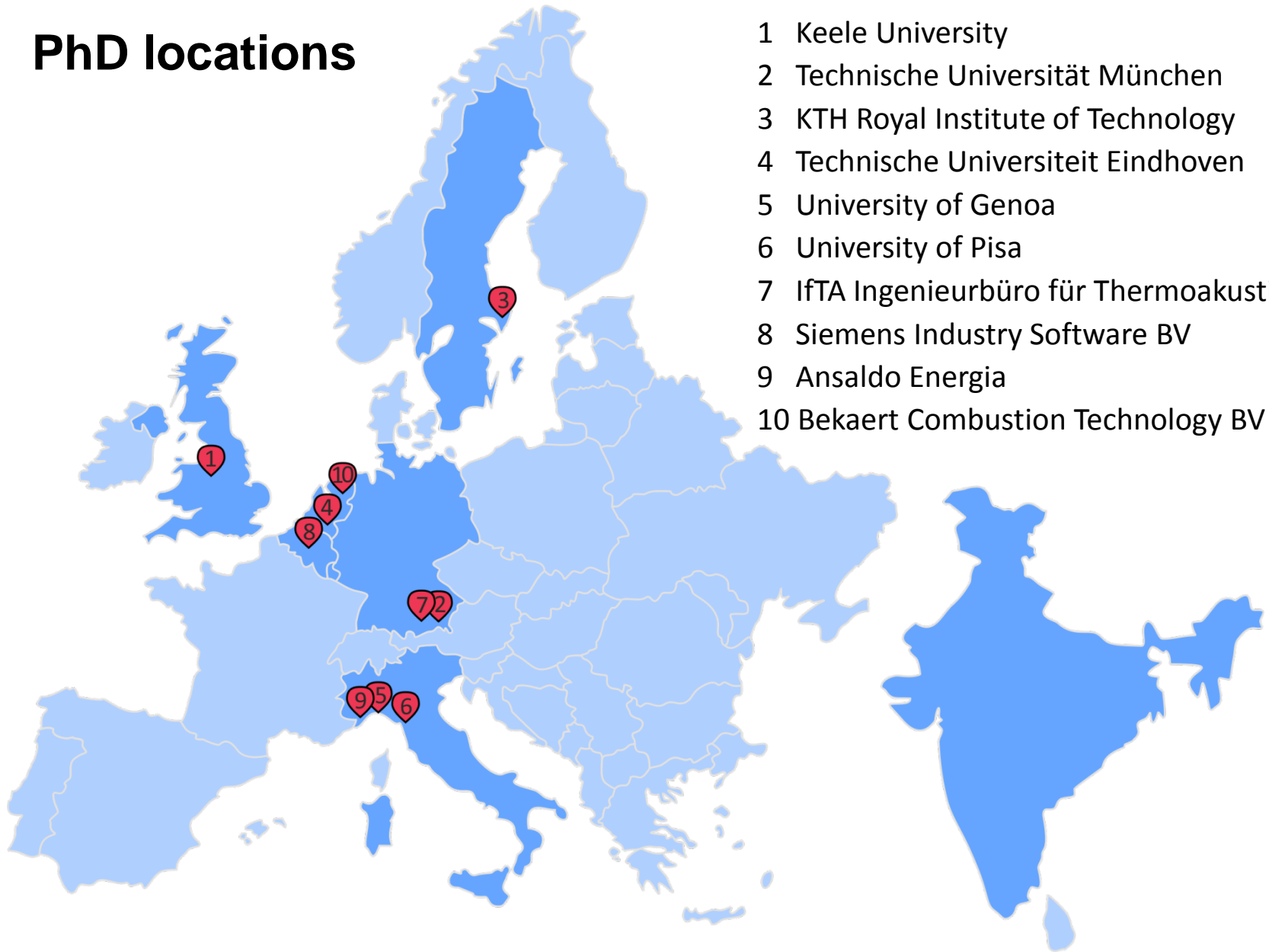
Approached existing colleagues (creative and responsive).

Sought personal recommendations from trusted colleagues.

Had face-to-face meetings with new partners
(no risks with unfamiliar partners).

Lots of “cold-calling” to find industrial partners – unsuccessful.

PhD locations



- 1 Keele University
- 2 Technische Universität München
- 3 KTH Royal Institute of Technology
- 4 Technische Universiteit Eindhoven
- 5 University of Genoa
- 6 University of Pisa
- 7 IfTA Ingenieurbüro für Thermoakustik GmbH
- 8 Siemens Industry Software BV
- 9 Ansaldo Energia
- 10 Bekaert Combustion Technology BV

Choice of research projects

Identified core topic by brainstorming with colleagues from complementary disciplines and different EU countries.

Identified issues for industry.

Was involved in earlier MSCA networks and added new key elements to make the project distinctly different.

NOTE: PLEASE MAKE SURE ALL WINDOWS ARE CLOSED PROPERLY BEFORE LEAVING TO AVOID BEING THROWN INSIDE.

(W-1) laminar equivalent of (W2)

(S1) Laminar dump combustor

fund. experiments: microphone, chemil. PIV / \overline{U}^2 , nonlinear dynamics
 semi-applied: analytical: study of precursor to flow-off

Exptl data + analysis of thermoacoustic instability leading to blowoff in a laminar dump combustor

(S2) Turbulent swirl combustor

fund. experiments: flow viz, time history of p, Q
 appl. study of precursor to instability and blowoff impedance at inlet (vortex sheet)
 fund. analytical: nonlinear dynamics

Exptl data + analysis of thermoacoustic instability leading to blowoff in a turbulent swirl combustor

(S3) Cold-flow shear layer dynamics
 extra: naturally-occurring and forced hybrid fields
 theory: laminar, turbulent (fundamental)

(M1) Laminar dump combustor

input: velocity field } → heat release law
 G-equation
 Green's function (fundamental)
 deliverable: analytical model for low-d comb

(W2) numerical studies (LES, CFD) relating to turbulent swirl
 comb. (fundamental)
 System ID, low-order models (application)

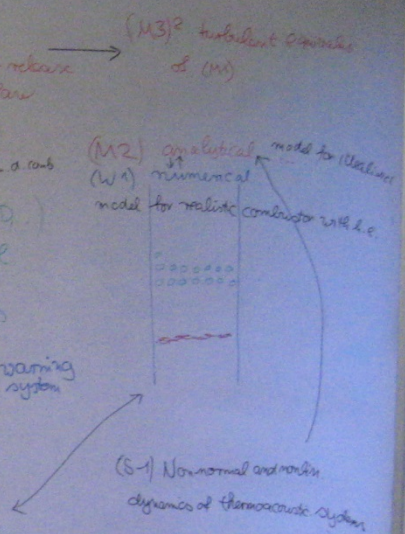
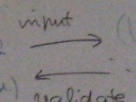
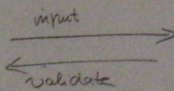
(J1) Studies to develop early-warning system (very applied)

(I1) Micropatterned plates
 - study damping mechanism at ribs (fund)
 - investigate suitability as damper (appl) in combustor

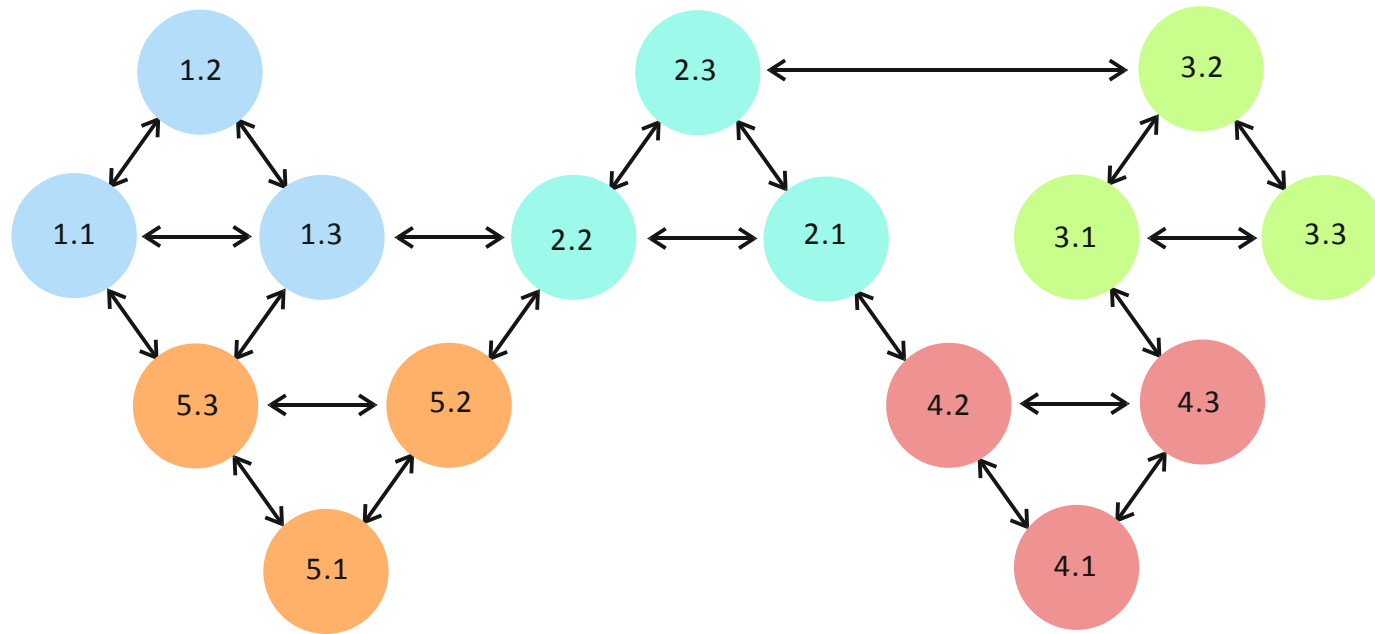
(M3) turbulent dynamics of (M)

(M2) analytical model for (S3) or (S2)
 (W1) numerical model for realistic combustor with h.c.

(S-1) Non-normal and non-linear dynamics of thermoacoustic system



Work packages and PhD projects



WP 1: Passive instability control

WP 2: High-resolution simulations for hydrogen combustion

WP 3: Analytical simulations of nonlinear interactions

WP 4: Early detection of instabilities and flashback

WP 5: Boiler design

Extracts from the evaluation report

Strengths

The objectives of the research programme are well presented.

The innovative aspects of the training programme are clear.

Gender aspects are considered in the training curriculum.

The non-academic partners play a relevant part in the research.

The beneficiaries are internationally recognised researchers.

Weaknesses

The role of the researchers in communication with the general public is not sufficiently specified.

The promotion of keystone results towards policy makers is not sufficiently focused.

Total score: 93.80%

Tips for proposal preparation

A “good story” is essential.

Face-to-face discussions are vital.

Visiting potential partners requires time, mobility and funds.

Convening a conference session helps to meet potential partners.

Industrial partners are hard to find – invite them early!

Academics close to retirement are a good source of information.

Be prepared to deal with uncertainties and unexpected events.

Misunderstandings can occur because different disciplines and different countries have different “cultures”.

Copy/paste from earlier proposals does not work.

Thank you!

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