



UKRO Event: Gender Equality Plans in Horizon Europe

2/12/2021 Anne Laure Humbert, Charikleia Tzanakou



Structure of this presentation

- Main components of GEP requirement
- Resources for developing and implementing a GEP (CASPER; GEARING-Roles; PLOTINA; GE Academy; UniSAFE)
- Potential equivalences with existing plans/policies

Gender Equality Plans as an eligibility criterion in Horizon Europe

From 2022 onwards, having a GEP will be an eligibility criterion for all public bodies, higher education institutions and research organisations wishing to participate in Horizon Europe, see <u>here</u> and <u>here</u>



A STRENGTHENED COMMITMENT IN HORIZON EUROPE

What is the challenge?

Despite progress achieved on gender equality in research and innovation under the Horizon 2029 research and innovation programme, we still need better implementation of EU gender equality objectives by research and innovation organisations across the EU, notably:

- More women participating in research and innovation programmes
- Better integration of the gender dimension in the content of research and innovation projects
- More participation of EU widening countries in actions dedicated to gender equality in research and innovation organisations
- Broadening gender equality policies in research and innovation to intersections with other potential grounds for discrimination such as ethnicity, disability and sexual orientation

The Commission is taking concrete steps to address these challenges through <u>Horizon Europe</u>, in line with the Communication <u>A New ERA for Research and Innovation</u> and the new <u>Gender Equality Strategy 2020-2025</u>.

GEP Building blocks – mandatory requirements

PUBLICATION

a formal document published on the institution's website and signed by the top management. DEDICATED RESOURCES a commitment of resources and expertise in gender equality to implement the plan.

DATA COLLECTION & MONITORING

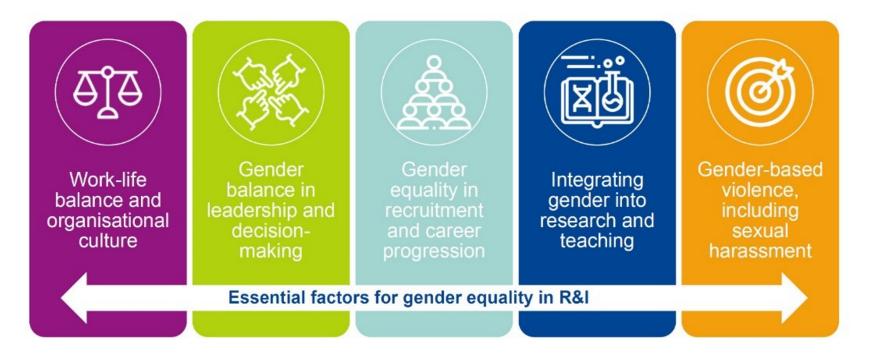
sex/genderdisaggregated data on personnel (and students, for the establishments concerned) and annual reporting based on indicators.

TRAINING

awareness-raising/ training on gender equality and unconscious gender biases for staff and decision-makers.

GEP Recommended areas

Recommended GEP content areas



Resources for developing GEP

Gender equality and structural change projects

- PLOTINA
- GEARING-Roles
- UniSAFE
- CASPER



GEARING ROLES





Certification-Award Systems to Promote Gender Equality in Research

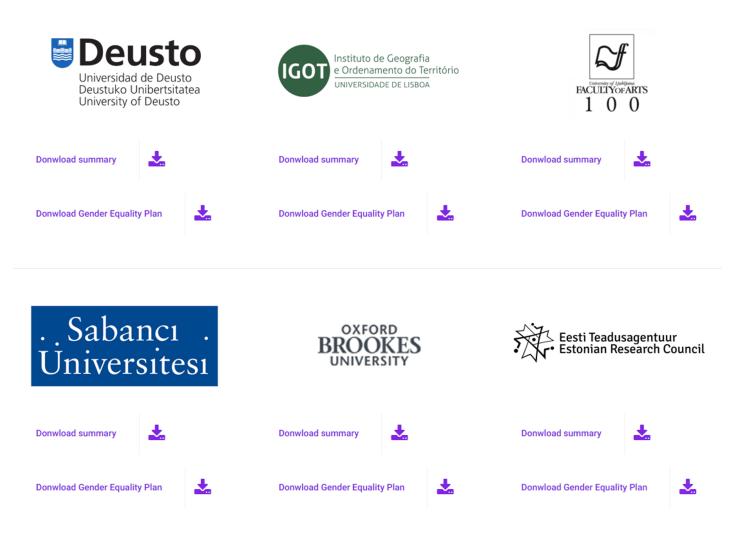
GEARING-Roles



- Consortium: 10 partners
- Design, implement, and evaluate 6 Gender Equality Plans (GEPs)
- Following the steps described in the GEAR tool (define, plan, act and check)
- Objective of challenging and transforming gender roles and identities linked to professional careers, and work towards real institutional change
- Careers, leadership, gender dimension in teaching

Gender Equality Plans

https://gearingroles.eu/gr -gender-equality-plans/





Welcome to the UniSAFE project

Making universities and research organisations safe from gender-based violence

UniSAFE overall aims



Knowledge

To produce knowledge on the prevalence, determinants and consequences of genderbased violence in universities and research organisations, and to explain various forms of gender-based violence

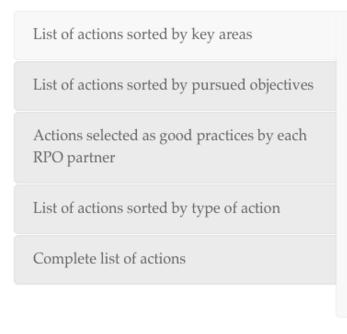
Tools

To translate this knowledge into operational tools for universities, research organisations and policy-makers Dissemination, Empowerment To disseminate knowledge and empower universities and other research organisations to implement effective policies

PLOTINA (Promoting gender balance and inclusion in research, innovation and training)



- Consortium: 10 partners, 6 RPOs, in UK, Italy, Turkey, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain
- Self-assessment, design, implementation and evaluation of GEP
- A library of 76 actions, good practices inspiration
- key areas: leadership and decision making, recruitment and progression,work and personal life integration, sex/gender in research and teaching
- Browsed different criteria, by key area, by objectives, by RPO and by type of action



KA 1 The governance bodies, key actors and decision-makers **Show specific actions**



KA 2 Recruitment, career progression and retention **Show specific actions**



KA 3 Work and personal life integration **Show specific actions**



KA 4 Researchers and research: gender equality and sex and gender perspective **Show specific**



KA5 – Integration of sex and gender dimension in teaching curricula **Show specific actions**

https://www.plotina.eu/plotina-list-of-actions/



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Other useful resources - European projects

Gender Equality Academy: https://ge-academy.eu/repository/

ACT:<u>https://act-on-gender.eu</u>

SUPERA: https://www.superaproject.eu

GARCIA:<u>http://garciaproject.eu</u>

SAGE: https://www.sage-growingequality.eu

CASPER Aim and objectives



Certification-Award Systems to Promote Gender Equality in Research

Aim: Examine the feasibility of establishing a European award or certification system

Main objectives

A. Map and assess existing award and certification systems; distil pre requisites

B. Design three different award/certification scenarios and assess the feasibility of these scenarios plus a fourth no-action scenario

C. Prepare the grounds for a successful roll-out of a European award/certification scheme

Methodology and consultation

National researchers- 133 CAs mapped

Semi structured interviews + checklist (67 interviews, 74 participants

31 CAs) - Europe, Australia and US

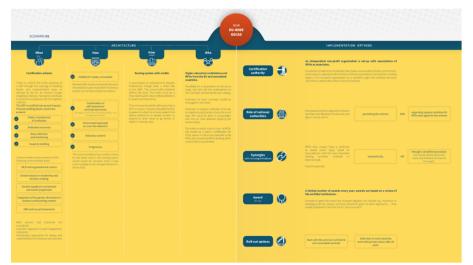
Online forum and interviews with stakeholders for validation of scenarios

Walk-through with stakeholders to assess feasibility



Development of three 'Concept Scenarios'

- New EU-wide GECAS (scenario 1)
- Gender Equality Strategy for Researchers (GES4R) (scenario 2)
- Europeanisation of a national GECAS Athena SWAN (scenario 3)
- + A fourth scenario where the EC would not take directly action, incentivising instead
 EU member states to set up their own gender equality certification/award systems



CASPER-Equivalence

- CASPER coincided with announcement of eligibility criterion for GEP
- Benchmarking and stakeholders consultation to assess the equivalency of existing GECAS (Gender Equality Certification and Award Schemes) to the EC new Horizon Europe eligibility criterion.

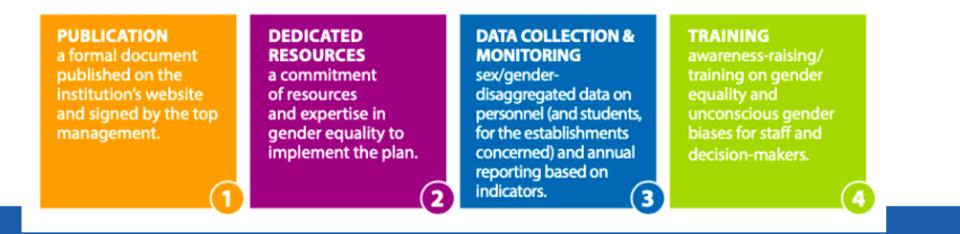
Equivalence exercise - 4 Steps (March 2022)

- 1. Preliminary validation compatibility with requirements by pre-selected GECAS owners (focus on building blocks and recommended areas)
- 2. One-to-one semi-structured interviews with pre-selected GECAS owners
- 3. Participatory workshops with GECAS owners to promote exchange, inform the process of integrating the GECAS to the Horizon Europe eligibility criterion
- 4. Final validation by external experts of the selected GECAS as potentially equivalent to the Horizon Europe requirement

Equivalence with Athena Swan UK - building blocks

(1)Not mandatory but strongly encouraged
(2)Charter principle +section about recognition and reward of EDICwork
(3)Disaggregated data required - annual reporting not required but implicitly done but applicants collect and monitor data aannually
(4)Not required explicitly but most if not all GEPs seem to have such activities (in alignment with specific principles 2,3,5 of the Transformed Athena Swan Charter)

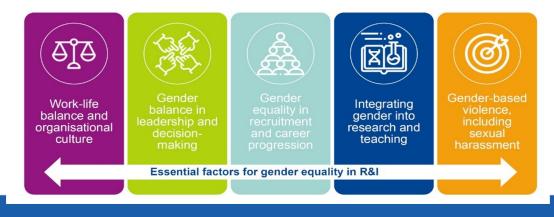
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Equivalence with Athena Swan UK - recommended areas

- Covers the first three areas explicitly (assessed as part of evaluation criteria)
- Integrating gender in research and teaching (not explicit requirement but could be key priority up to applicant)
- Gender based violence (principle 3; evaluation of culture including questions about bullying/harassment)

Recommended GEP content areas



Important considerations

Equivalencies with existing GECAS are not finalised yet - remains to be seen how the EC would manage this feature

UK HEIs have already a lot in place due to Athena Swan which seems to cover many/most requirements

HEIs could be more proactive in addressing the requirements - e.g. make public the document, provide evidence of annual reporting, explicit actions on GBV and gender in research/teaching (many benefits)

Athena Swan UK could also make some of these requirements more explicit in the future (Athena Swan Ireland example)

To sum up

- Tendency for eligibility criterion to become box ticking
- But also space for meaningful work on gender equality, more engagement with staff/students that might not have been involved with gender equality work
 - Benefits for researchers /teachers who do not consider sex/gender as relevant/important in their work
 - Benefits for improving the wider workplace environment
- Watch the European space a lot of momentum and drive on gender equality work

References and links

Europeanisation of a national GECAS – Athena SWAN – Concept Scenario 3 <u>https://www.caspergender.eu/blog/europeanisation-national-gecas-athena-swan-concept-scenario-3</u>

European Commission – Gender equality in research and innovation -<u>https://ec.europa.eu/info/research-and-innovation/strategy/strategy-2020-2024/democracy-and-</u> <u>citizens-rights/gender-equality-research-and-innovation_en#gender-equality-plans-as-an-eligibility-</u> <u>criterion-in-horizon-europe</u>

Gender Equality Strategy for Researchers (GES4R) – Concept Scenario 2 <u>https://www.caspergender.eu/blog/gender-equality-strategy-researchers-ges4r-concept-scenario-2</u>

New EU-wide GECAS – Concept Scenario 1 <u>https://www.caspergender.eu/blog/new-eu-wide-gecas-</u> <u>concept-scenario-1</u>

Tzanakou, C., Chilcott, S., Clayton-Hathway, K. and Humbert, A. L. (2020) – Key prerequisites for a Europe-wide gender equality scheme - <u>https://zenodo.org/record/4428168#.YNMZfkVKiUk</u>